

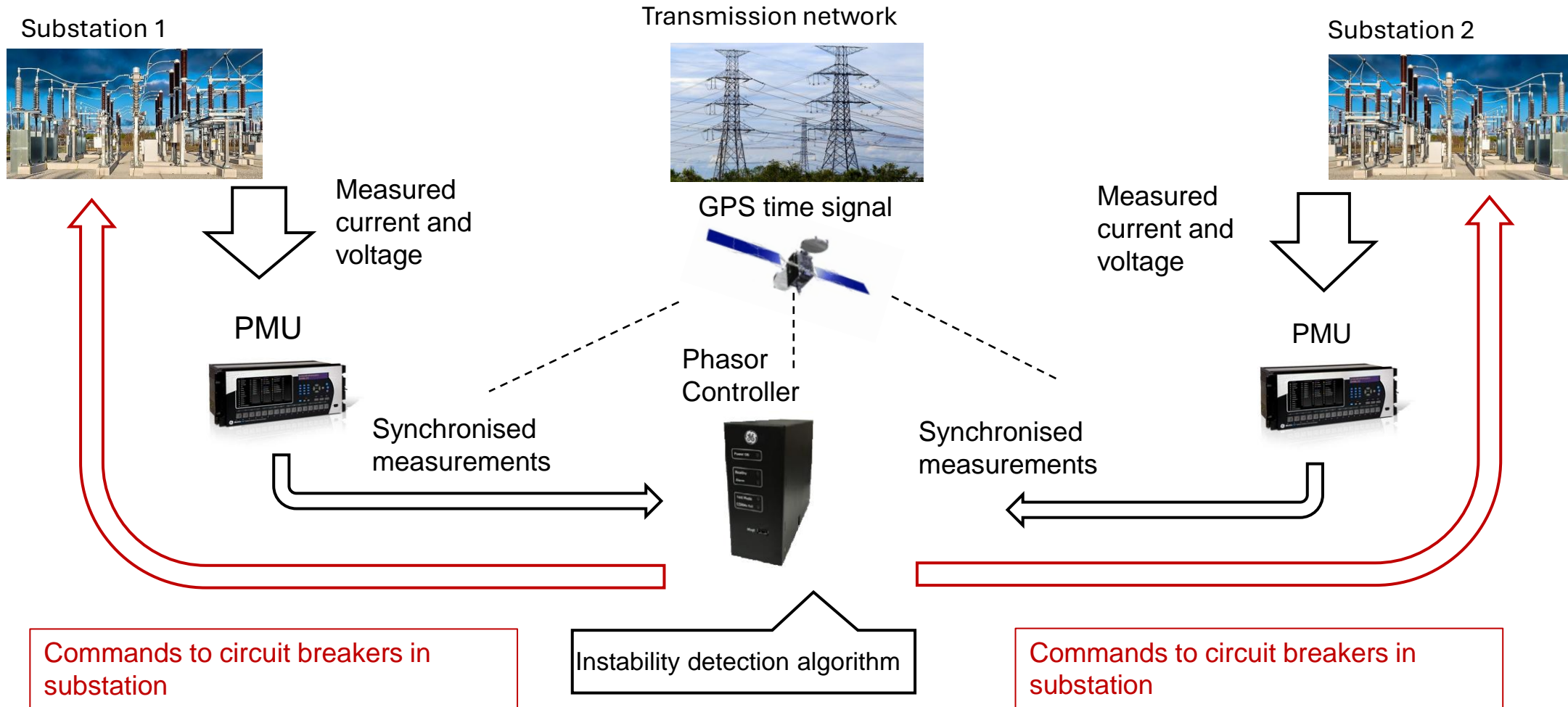


# Wide Area Monitoring and Protection

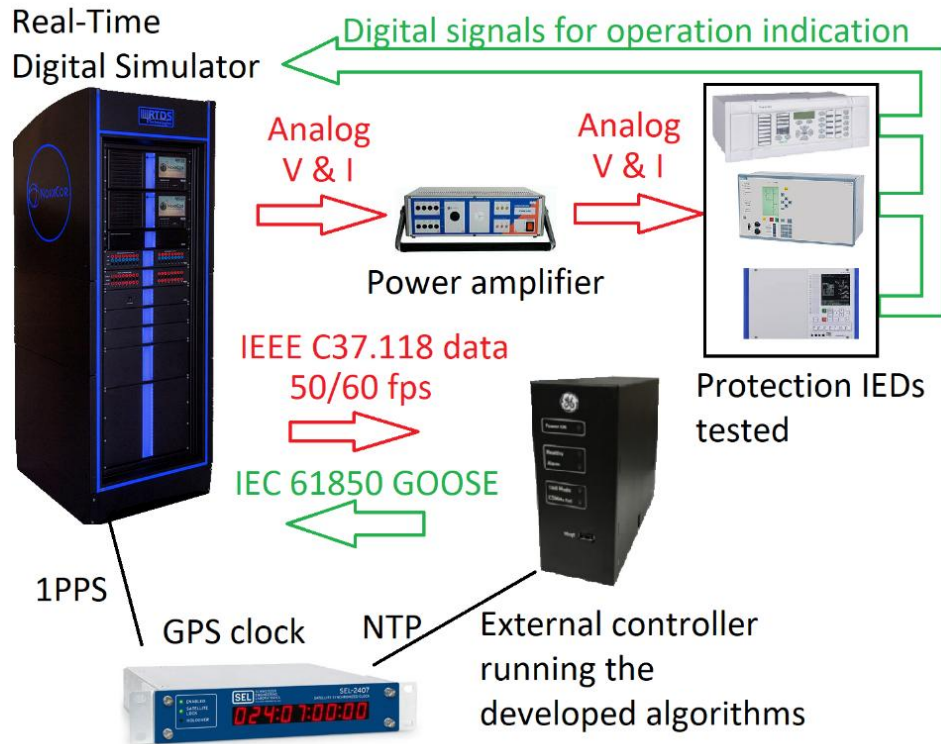
**M. Popov, TU Delft**  
**J. Van Ammers, GE Vernova**



# Real-time application of PMUs



# PMU application – Out-of-Step Protection



## RESEARCH ARTICLE

### Out-of-Step Protection Based on Discrete Angle Derivatives

**MARKO TEALANE**<sup>ID 1,4</sup>, (Student Member, IEEE),  
**JAKO KILTER**<sup>ID 1</sup>, (Senior Member, IEEE), **OLEG BAGLEYBTTER**<sup>ID 2</sup>, (Member, IEEE),  
**BIRKIR HEIMISSON**<sup>3</sup>, AND **MARJAN POPOV**<sup>ID 4</sup>, (Fellow, IEEE)

<sup>1</sup>Department of Electrical Power Engineering and Mechatronics, Tallinn University of Technology, 19086 Tallinn, Estonia

<sup>2</sup>Grid Automation, GE Renewable Energy, Edinburgh EH10 4QE, U.K.

<sup>3</sup>Landsnet hf., 112 Reykjavík, Iceland

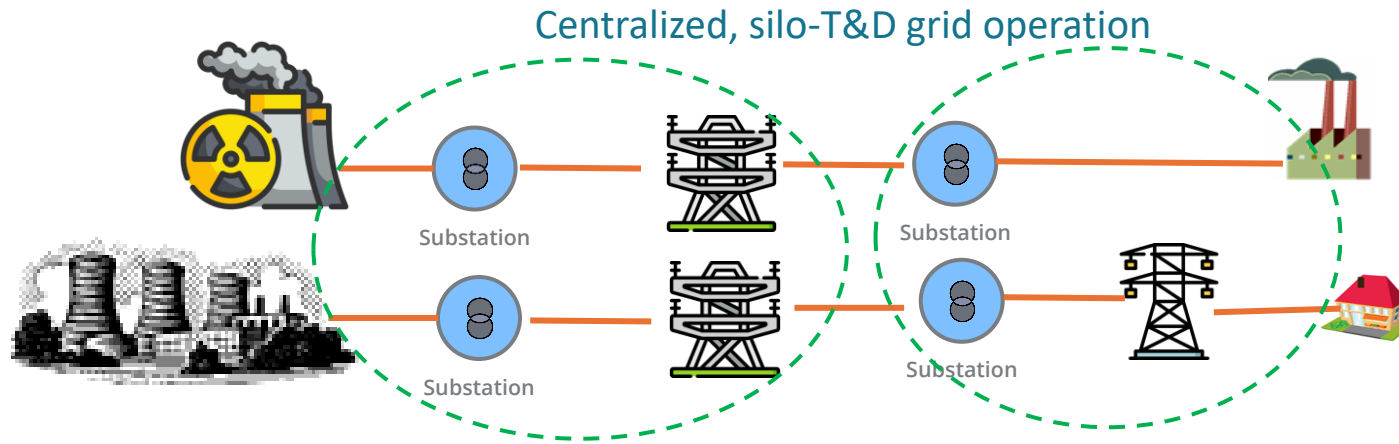
<sup>4</sup>Delft University of Technology, Faculty of EEMCS, 2628 CD Delft, The Netherlands



# Dynamic System Rating with Distributed Edge Intelligence

(new project: TU Delft / TenneT/ GE Vernova)

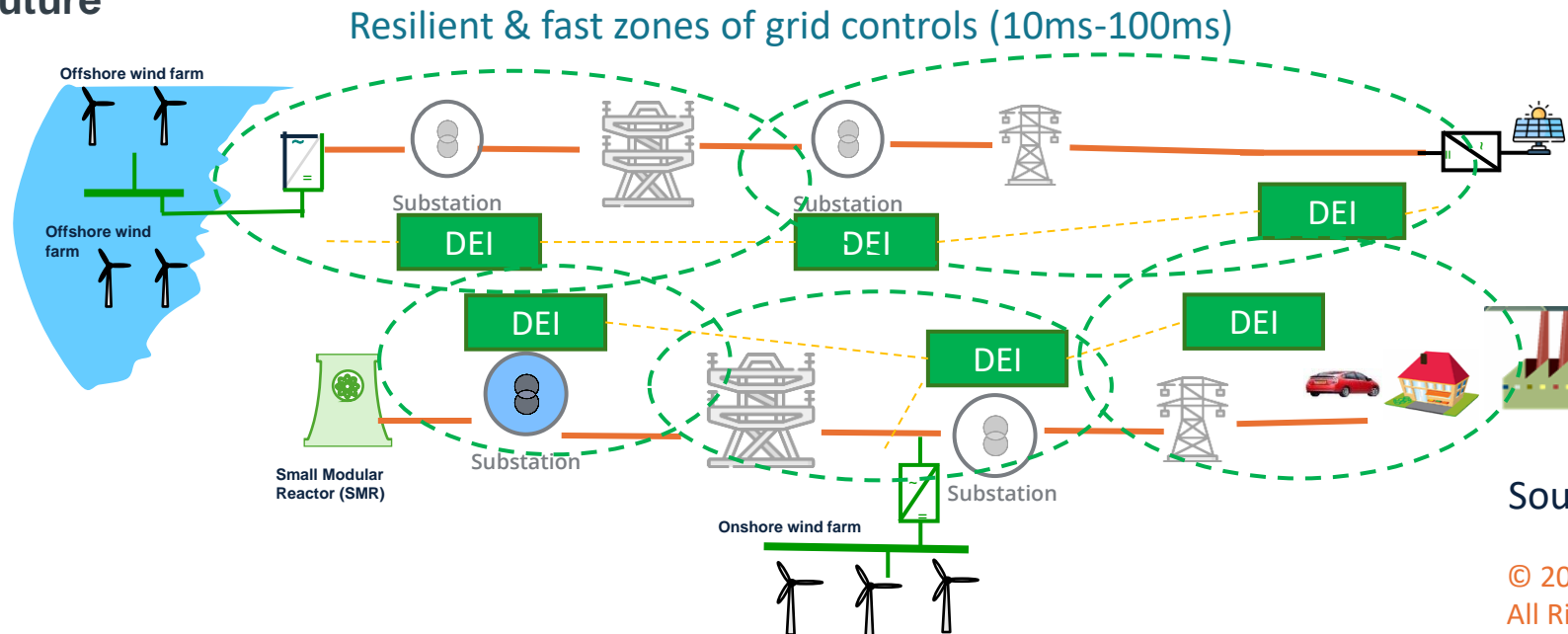
## Conventional



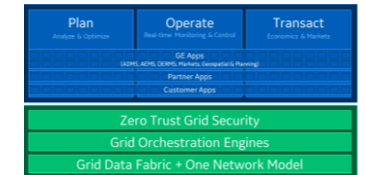
Grid Operation & Controls  
(sec-mins)



## Grid of the Future



Grid Operation & Orchestration  
(sec-mins)



DEI Distributed Edge Intelligence

Source:  **GE VERNOVA**

© 2023 General Electric Company. Proprietary.  
All Rights Reserved.