



Impact of COVID on electrical power system



* This webinar is jointly organized by NGN-United Kingdom and NGN-Netherlands

Agenda

15:00 – 15:05 Welcome



15:05 – 15:10 Introduction UK NGN

- 15:10 15:40 Presentation "Lessons learnt from the COVID-19 Pandemic: How Resilient Are We?" by Matthias Noebels and Dr. Mathaios Panteli
- 15:40 15:45 Introduction NL NGN
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Next Generation Network – United Kingdom

Dr. Kelly Loukatou



What is the Next Generation Network?

"The gateway to CIGRE"

A professional network for engineers studying or in the early stages of their career in the power industry.







Introduction – The Team



Angeliki Loukatou



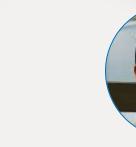
Victor Timmers



Diptargha Chakravorty







Jennifer McCartney



Jianing Li

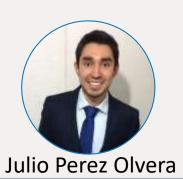


Jingyi Wan















Introduction – The Team



Melike Ayaz



Qiteng Hong



Ying Xue



Asimina Frosinou



Shahriar Muttalib



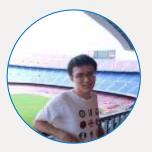
Stefan Borozan



Phillip Paradine



Xiaolong Hu



Zhenkun Yang



Zongwen Yan











10+ Years of the UK NGN

- Set up in 2007
- CIGRE's 1st Young Member group
- 10 year anniversary in October 2017
- Steady active membership base:
 - Total current members 241
 - Female 20% Male 80%
 - Student 43% Industry 57%





Benefits of Joining the NGN

- Free
 - For students
 - First 3 years for young professionals
- NGN events
- Get involved in CIGRE activities:
 - Join international Working Groups
 - Support CIGRE-UK Shadow Study Committee Panels
 - Join the NGN Steering Committee
 - Publish Papers in Working Groups and CIGRE conferences
- Personal Development and route to Chartership
- Remember: You don't need to be an expert to join!



Previous Events

- Connah's Quay Technical Event
- Cofely London Olympic Park Energy Centre
- Dinorwig Power Station Technical Visit
- Alstom Grid VSC Demonstrator Tour & Talks
- West Burton Power Station & National Grid Electricity Substation Tour
- Visit to the Culham Centre for Fusion Energy
- "Current and Future Challenges for Electrical Power Systems" & NGN Annual General Meeting
- Distribution Innovation Challenge
- Integration of Renewables
- Western Link Visit

- Evolution of System Operation & NGN AGM
- Power Networks Demonstration Centre
- Visit to Grain Power Station
- Future Electricity Networks and CIGRE UK NGN AGM
- CIGRE-UK NGN: Hunterston B Power Station Visit
- YM Showcase: UK Rep Selection+Lab Tours (Graphene, HV, RTDS & Storage)
- Webinar for first time attendees to Paris Session
- Young Member Informal Welcome & Networking
- Young Member Forum
- Young Member Technical Event



A Few Recent Events



Neilston substation visit

- Collaboration with University of Strathclyde
- 4 technical presentations, from both industry and academia
- Visit to the Neilston substation.
- Phoenix project:
 - A hybrid solution combining Synchronous Condensers and Static Compensators technologies











East Cambridgeshire Careers & Skills Event

- Our stand welcomed 1500 primary and secondary students
- Promote interests for power industry
- Inspire local young students on careers available in the power and energy sector











CIGRE UK NGN 2020 YM Showcase 5th Feb 2020

- 10 candidates were shortlisted to present their work, 4 winners nominated
- Followed by a tour in UoM Electrical research labs (including the HV testing lab)







Online Technical Webinars in 2020

- 17th June 2020, wind energy, in collaboration with CIGRE Ireland NGN, 4 speakers in total
- 5th August 2020, Chartership and career development, in collaboration with IEEE PES UoM student branch, 2 speakers from CIGRE UK.
- 12th August 2020, Career Management and Grid Modernization Workshop, in collaboration with CIGRE US NC, speaker from CIGRE US.
- 19th August 2020, Global and UK Energy Challenges and Opportunities for Young Members, in collaboration with University of Birmingham.
- 2nd October 2020, Offshore Wind Energy, in collaboration with CIGRE Denmark NGN, 2 speakers from UK, 2 speakers from Denmark
- 12th November 2020, Lightning Phenomena and Power System Transients, in collaboration with Austria NGN, 1 speaker from UK, 1 speaker from Austria



Paris Session

- CIGRE's biennial Technical Congress and Exhibition in Paris
- In 2018, attracted 3290 delegates and 6600 exhibition visitors
- Hundreds of papers are collaboratively debated.
- Young Member Show Case is initiated by CIGRE UK NGN in 2016
- This provide NGN members opportunities to present their work





Upcoming Events

- LinkedIn page https://www.linkedin.com/company/cigre-uk/
- Twitter https://twitter.com/cigreukngn
- Newsletter subscription <u>https://cigre.org.uk/ngn/</u>



Relaunch: Mentoring Scheme



FOR MORE INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT membership@cigre-ngn-uk.org

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Lessons learnt from the COVID-19 Pandemic: How Resilient Are We?

Matthias Noebels PhD Researcher The University of Manchester Dr Mathaios Panteli Assistant Professor University of Cyprus Chair of CIGRE WG C4.47 "Power System Resilience"



Impact of COVID-19 on electrical power systems Joint webinar organized by CIGRE NGN United Kingdom and NGN Netherlands Monday, 29 March, 2021

Increasing Shocks and Stresses: Growing need for Resilience Care

Rapid Changes and Stresses in Energy Landscape

Increasing Reliance on Reliable and Resilient Electricity

Increasing and Complex Interdependencies Between Critical Infrastructures



Threats and Shocks to Electricity Infrastructure

What is really a high-impact low-probability event?



"A bull with an itchy bottom knocked a transformer off an electricity pole as he tried to scratch his backside - and cut power to 800 homes."

"We went up to feed our cows and it was my husband that noticed the transformer box had been knocked off the pole.

"We put two and two together and realised our bull had been scratching against the telegraph pole and he had knocked the box off the pole. All the wires were down in the field as well."

"Four-year-old Ron managed to avoid the box as it landed in his field, and escaped an 11,000 volt shock from the tumbling cables."

Bull's bid to scratch 'itchy bum' cuts off power to 800 homes

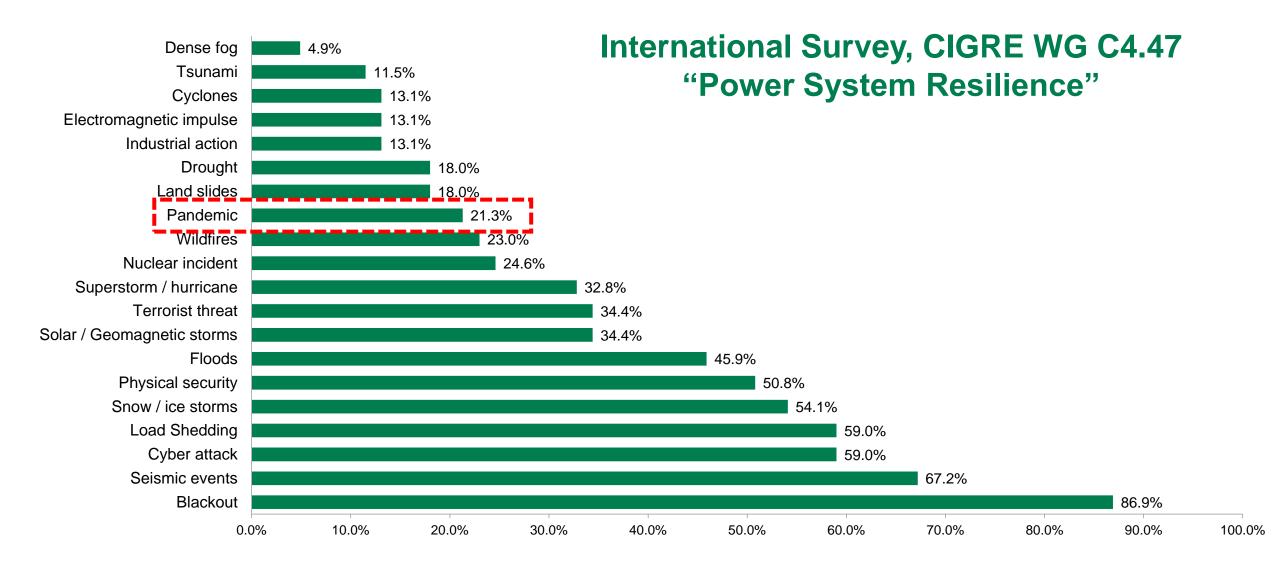
🛈 8 May 2020 f 🤗 🈏 🗹 < Share



Ron has been relaxing in his field after his near-death experience

Source: https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-scotland-glasgow-west-52591605

What is really a high-impact low-probability event?



CIGRE WG C4.47 Resilience Definition

the ability to limit the **extent, severity** and **duration** of **system degradation** following an **extreme event**.

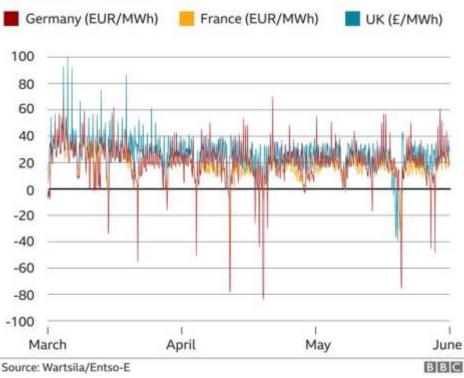
Anticipation	Preparation	Absorption	Adaptation	Rapid recovery	Sustainment of critical system operation
 the process by which newly incorporated knowledge gained is used to foresee possible crises and disasters 	 the process through which grid operators establish a set of actions to be deployed in case the critical operating condition occurs 	 the process through which a set of measures is deployed to limit the extent, the severity and the slope of the degradation of power system performance 	 the process through which changes are carried out in the power system management procedures, on the basis of past disruptions, in order to adjust the system to undesirable situations 	 the process through which the energy supply to the customers is restored and the damages to the grid infrastructure are repaired 	 the process which deploys the measures allowing an impaired power system to supply a minimum system load level in order to maintain a reduced but acceptable functioning of everyday life

Acknowledgments: Emanuele Ciapessoni, Diego Cirio and Andrea Pitto, RSE, Italy

Covid-19 Pandemic: Going beyond "typical" HILP events

- During the coronavirus lockdown, electricity consumption was down across Europe by around 15%.
- Wholesale electricity across Europe is priced on an hourly basis for the day ahead, so abundant (renewable) supplies and weak demand saw prices go below zero at times.
- Consumers who had signed up to flexible, real time tariffs with one UK energy supplier found themselves encouraged to use electricity when it went negative.
- Social, generation and network planning/maintenance impacts, etc. etc.

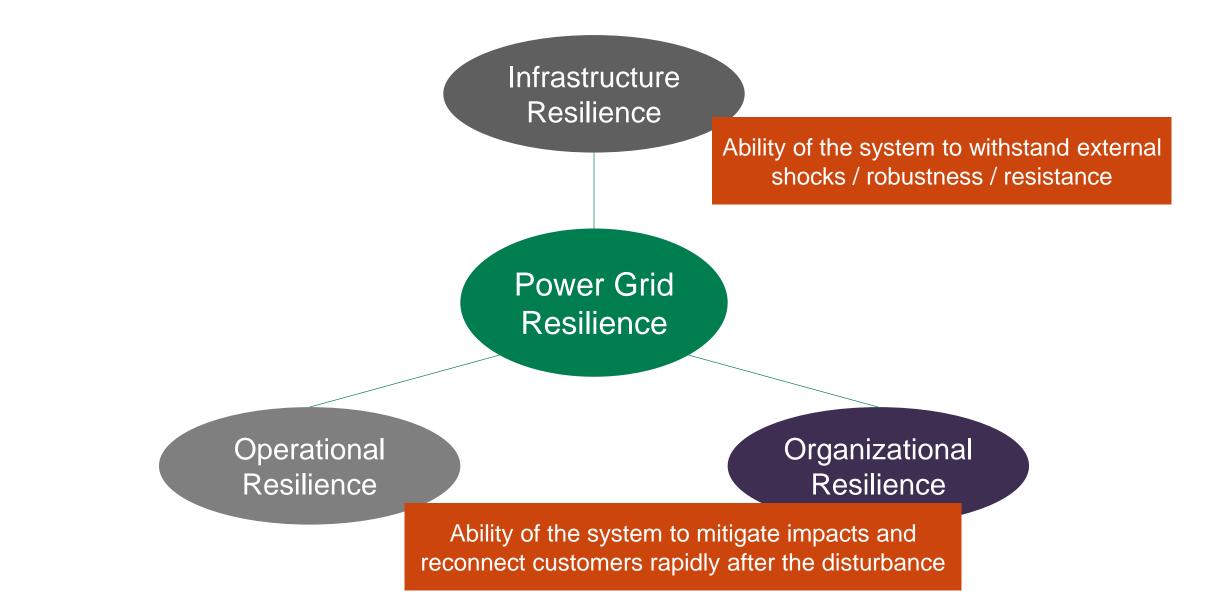
Electricity prices went negative during the Covid-19 crisis



Source: https://www.bbc.com/news/science-environment-52943037

"But faced with this, and the challenges of staff getting ill and having to go off into isolation, just keeping the lights on and keeping the electricity system operating through this is a minor miracle in itself."

Is infrastructure and operational resilience enough?



Organizational Resilience

- Organizational resilience: refers to the underlying mechanisms and strategies keeping the infrastructure together, is a fundamental step towards achieving the three essential capabilities of a resilient system, namely *absorptive, adaptive and restorative capacities.*
- Essential in having key staff available, and in swiftly mobilising measures to support, protect and empower this staff to sustain rapid response and recovery and limit exposure to the virus.
- Such provision is imperative to ensure the smooth, safe and secure execution of operations, maintenance and construction activities to ensure electricity provision.

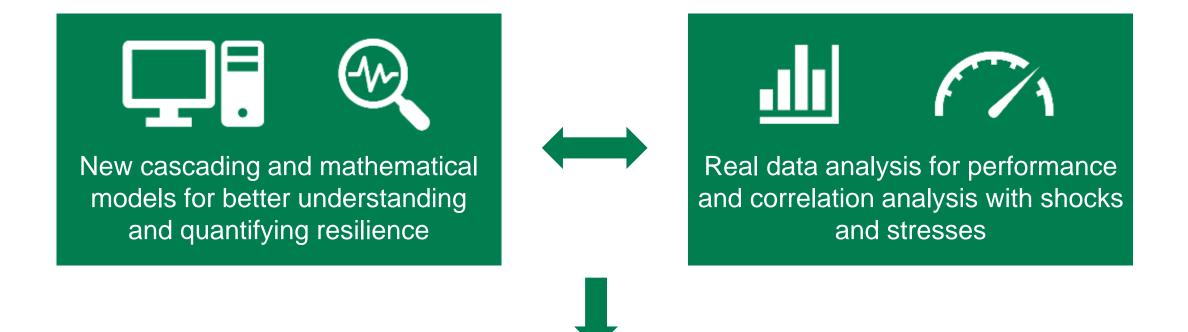
nationalgrid ик ~

ESO: Pandemic planning keeps the lights on



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One Year of Covid-19 Experiences: Lessons learnt – or not learnt yet?



Data-driven resilience analysis of power grids against external shocks and network stresses

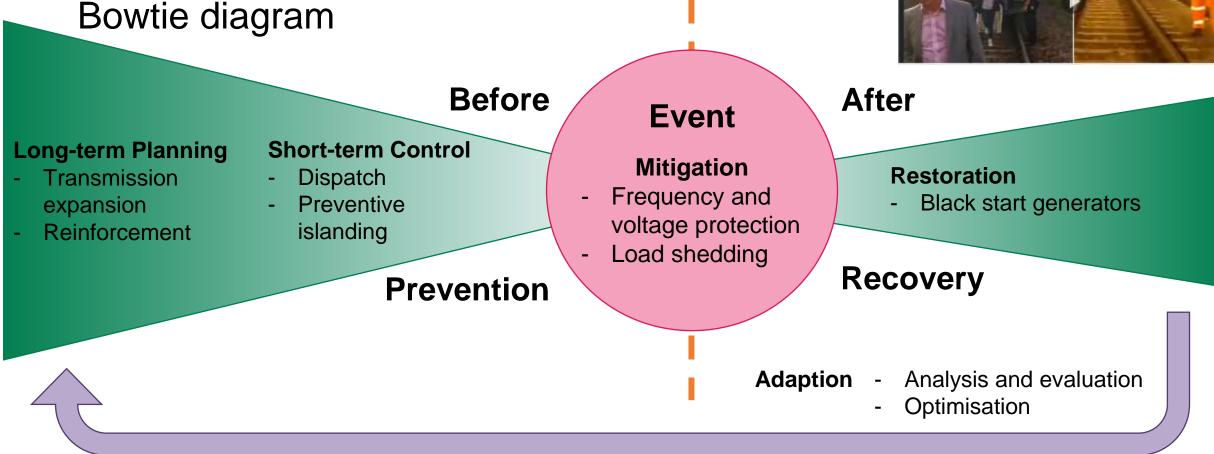
Resilience-driven investment, policy and regulatory decision-making

Multi-phase Resilience Assessment and Enhancement

BLACK FRIDAY UK power cut plunges Britain into darkness as National Grid outage sparks travel chaos with trains, tubes and traffic lights paralysed

a Pile In TTWO Consistent it days 2010, 20142

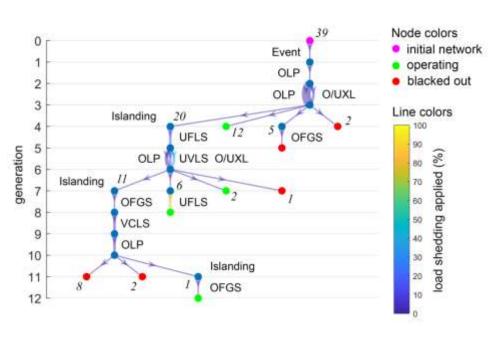




Simulating Resilience Events



New cascading and mathematical models for better understanding and quantifying resilience



Reliable simulation of event phase crucial for resilience assessment and enhancement

AC Cascading Failure Model for Resilience Analysis

- Specifically designed for resilience analysis
- Seamless integration into established frameworks
- Stable for large contingencies and extreme network conditions
- Thoroughly validated
- Computationally fast

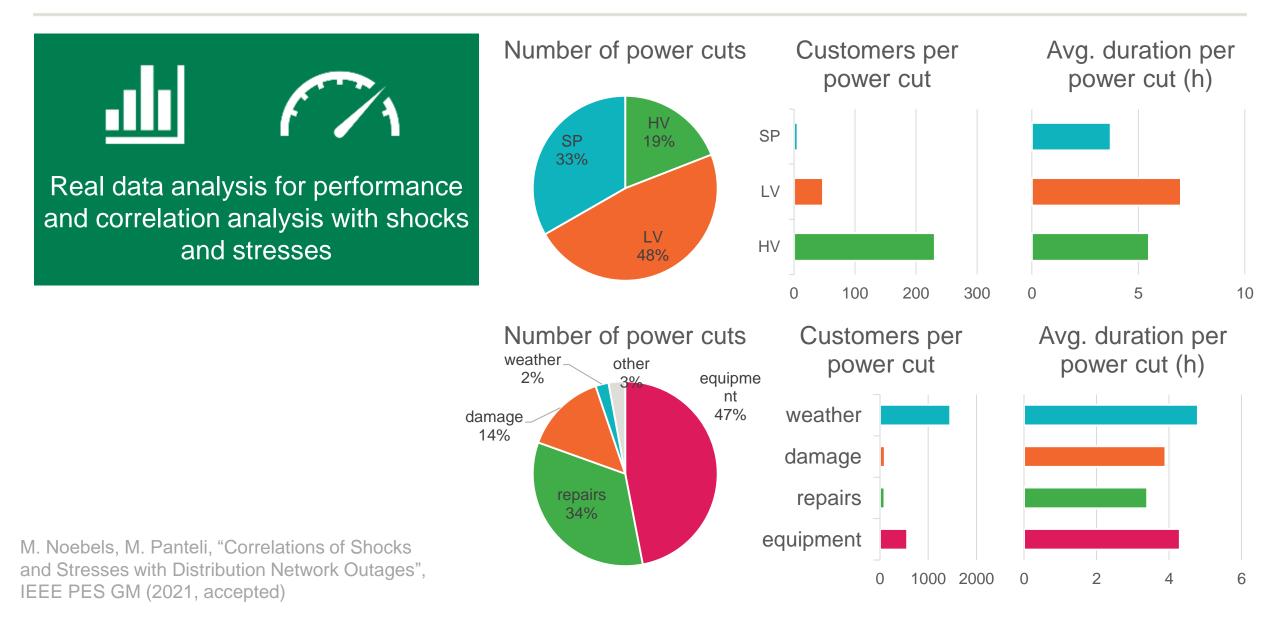
Code available via Github: github.com/mnoebels/AC-CFM

Model can be used to assess network resilience under "Covid conditions"

- Changed demand
- Repair times

M. Noebels, R. Preece, M. Panteli, "AC Cascading Failure Model for Resilience Analysis in Power Networks", IEEE Systems Journal (2020)

Assessing resilience from UK outage data



Assessing resilience from UK outage data

Real data analysis for performance and correlation analysis with shocks and stresses

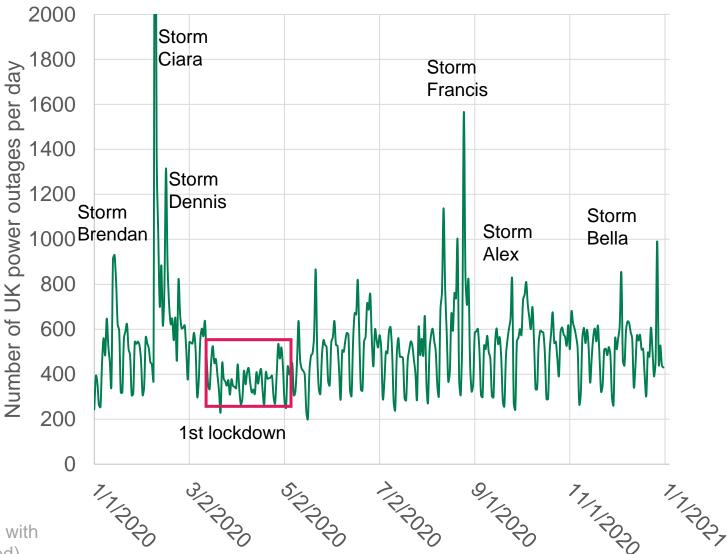
Coronavirus crisis blackouts warning as families told to keep torches on hand

UK Power Networks has urged some of its customers to keep a torch handy, warm clothes nearby and their fridges shut to ensure medication stays cold amid the prospect of blackouts because of coronavirus



FOOTBALL NEWS CELEBS

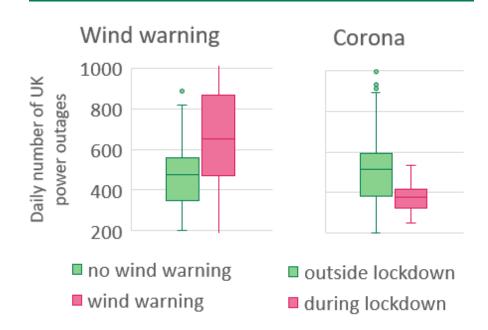
M. Noebels, M. Panteli, "Correlations of Shocks and Stresses with Distribution Network Outages", IEEE PES GM (2021, accepted)



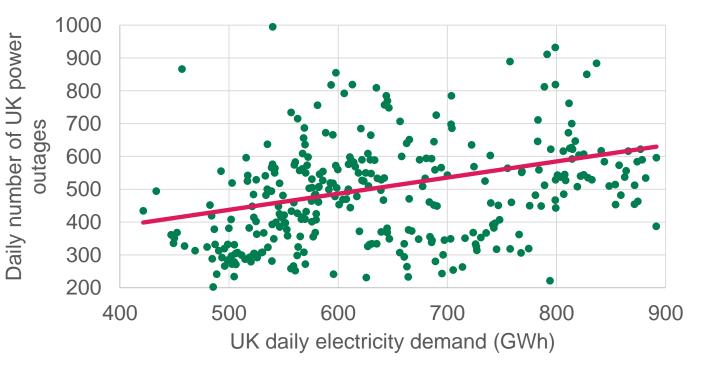
Assessing resilience from UK outage data - Correlations



Real data analysis for performance and correlation analysis with shocks and stresses



Simulation and historical outage data suggest that higher demand correlates with more power outages



M. Noebels, M. Panteli, "Correlations of Shocks and Stresses with Distribution Network Outages", IEEE PES GM (2021, accepted)

Assessing resilience from UK outage data - Correlations

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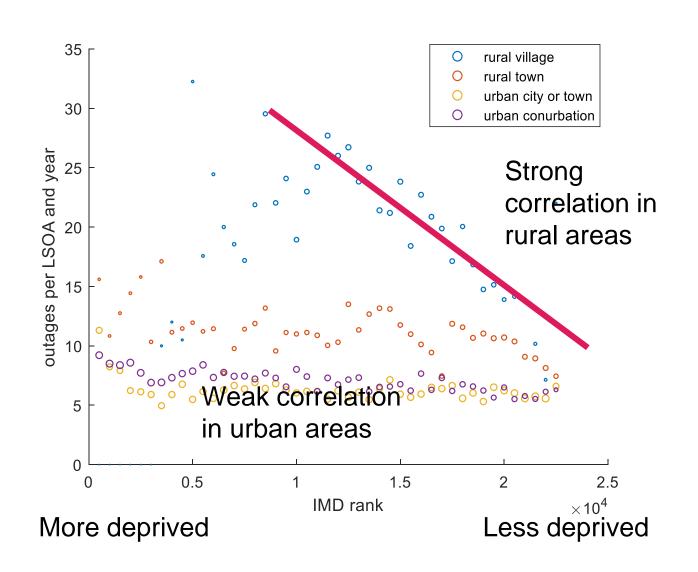
By Rachel Schraer

Correlating power cuts with social metrics

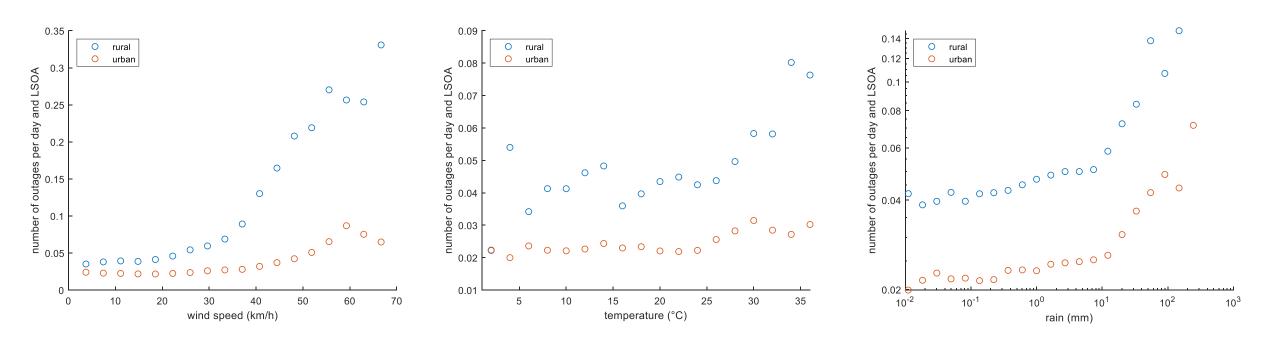
LSOA – geographic hierarchy, areas of approximately similar population size

Index of Multiple Deprivation

- Income
- Employment
- Education
- Health



Assessing resilience from UK outage data - Correlations

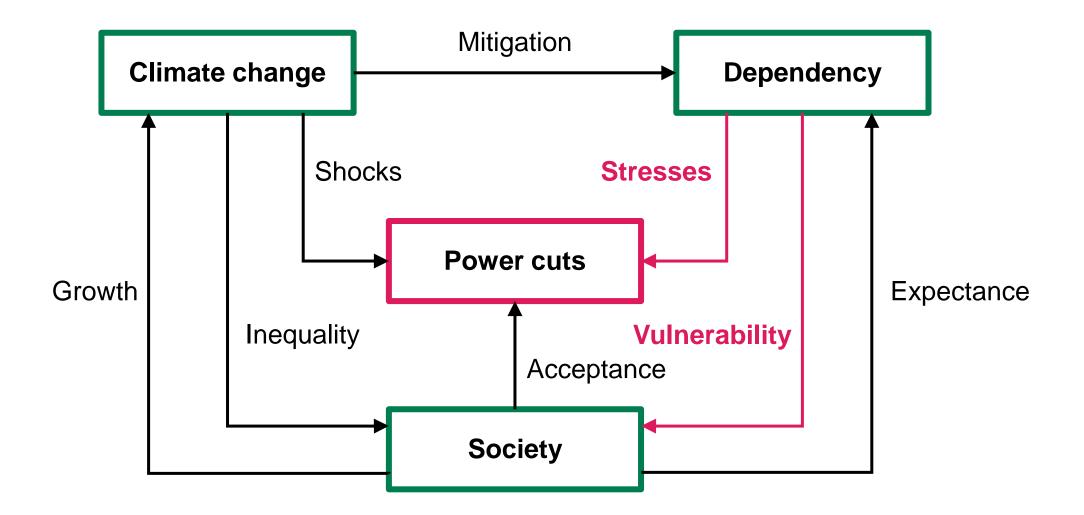


Rural areas are much more susceptible to power outages due to extreme weather

- Extreme wind
- Extreme temperatures
- Extreme rainfall

Climate change will increase stress on rural communities

Resilience-driven investment, policy and regulatory decision-making



Resilience-driven investment, policy and regulatory decision-making

- Fairness of measures leaving no one behind
 - Support for rural communities and vulnerable groups
 - Public consultations
 - Include acceptability of power cuts in performance metrics
- Diversity of measures don't rely on only one technology
 - Climate change mitigation relies heavily on electrification
 - Implement supporting or compensating technologies
- Distribution of measures tailor solutions to individual needs
 - Community resilience schemes
 - Priority service registers with financial penalties



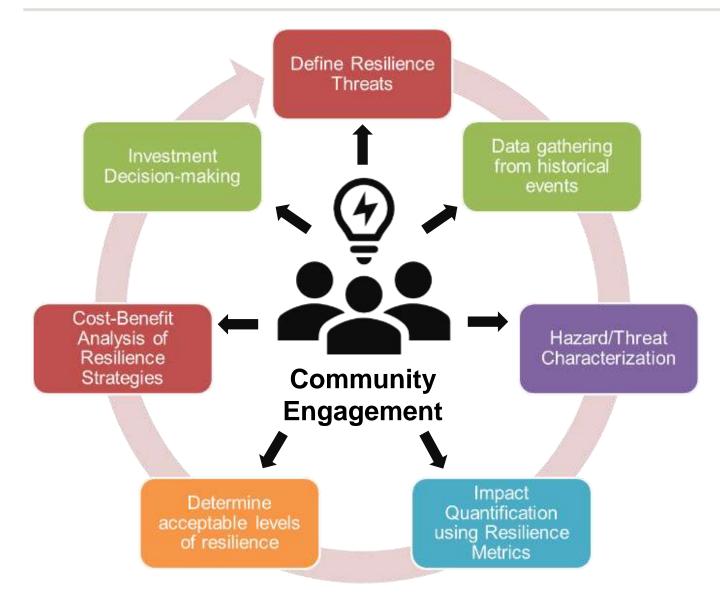
Community resilience

- Experience from the pasts shows that UK has good levels of network resilience, but has lack of community resilience
- Community resilience is "the ability to utilise available resources to cope with adverse situations"
 - Neighbourhood solidarity and sense of community
 - Local knowledge and resources
 - Communication strategies
 - Small-scale generation and storage

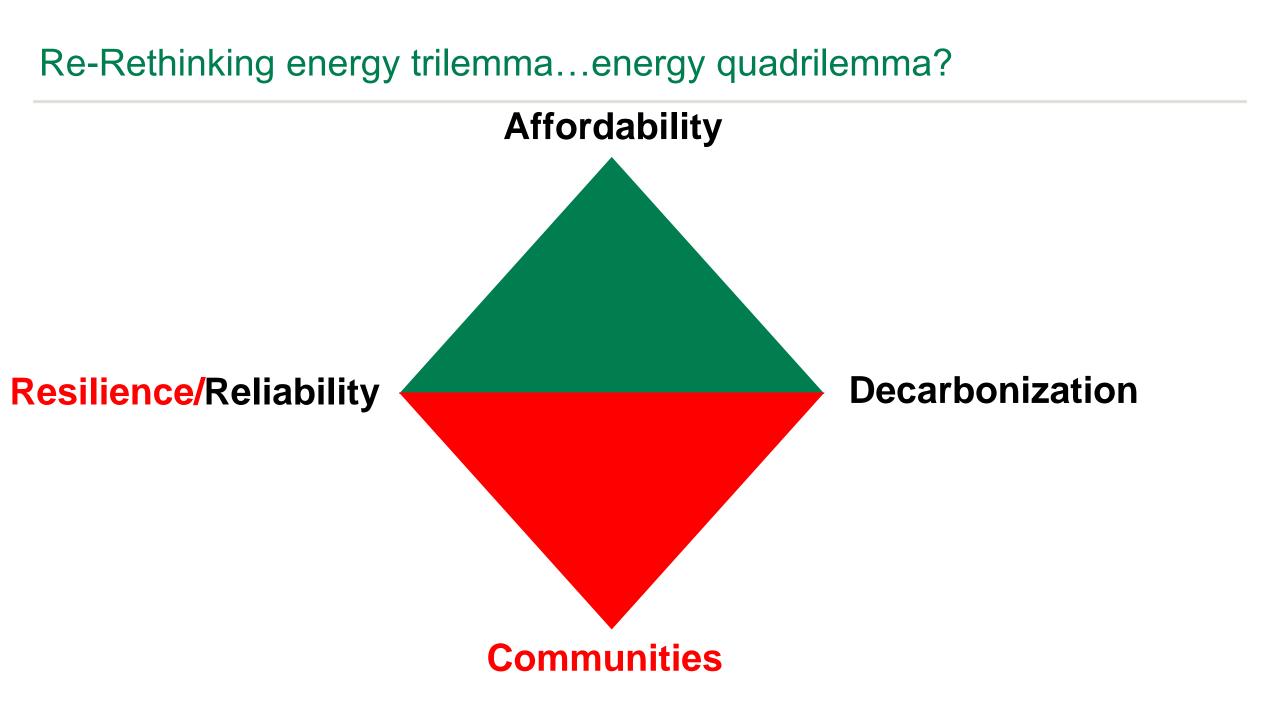


- Is reacting to events and investing in network hardening measures to create a system that never fails the most resilient- and cost-effective approach?
- Should we be more geared towards incentivizing and improving community resilience in order to enable and further enhance community preparedness and response to a power outage?

Role of communities against HILP events...including pandemics

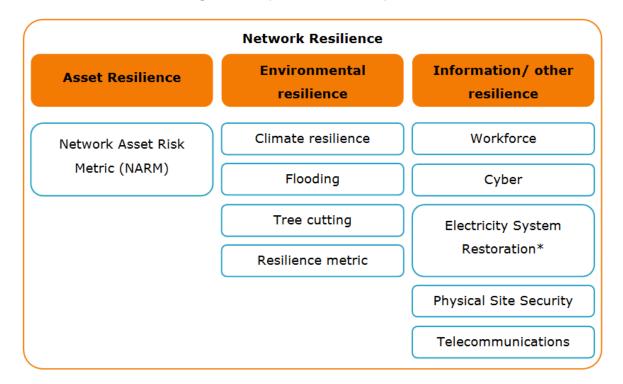


- Determine which groups must be engaged as stakeholders
- Articulate objectives of engagement for each stakeholder group
- Apply a tailored approach for each stakeholder group
- Engage end-users in all stages of decision-making in design resilient community energy systems against HILP events

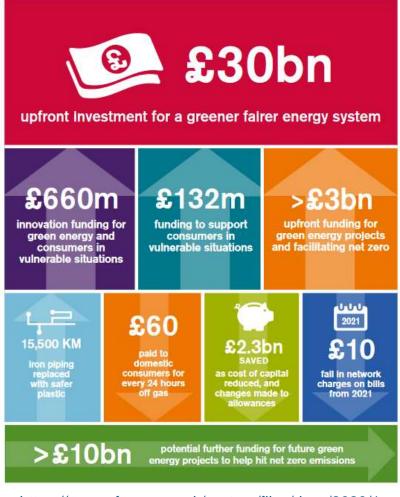


UK Ofgem Regulatory Agenda RIIO-2 (2021-2026)

"The networks need to remain resilient to a range of existing and emerging threats. This resilience encompasses the physical condition of the assets, as well as the capacity to withstand external threats such as flooding of key sites or cyber-attack."



Network Price Controls Final Determinations at a glance



https://www.ofgem.gov.uk/system/files/docs/2020/1 2/riio2_overview_document_web_1.pdf

Concluding Remarks

- The COVID-19 pandemic impacted almost all aspects of power system operation and planning.
- In combination with other HILP events during the last years, it raised the issue that we need, as industry, to rethink our approach in planning, operating and regulating power systems.
- Data-driven approaches are necessary to better understand and design the infrastructure and underlying mechanisms with and for the communities.
- Beyond electricity systems: cross-sectoral coordination and emergency planning to deal with large-scale crises

Further Reading

- Noebels, M., Preece, R., and Panteli, M. "AC Cascading Failure Model for Resilience Analysis in Power Networks." IEEE Systems Journal (2020).
- Noebels, M., Panteli, M., "Correlations of Shocks and Stresses with Distribution Network Outages", 2021 IEEE Power and Energy Society General Meeting, Accepted for presentation
- Noebels, M., Panteli, M. "Community resilience Are we unable to deal with power cuts?." <u>http://blog.policy.manchester.ac.uk/energy_environment/2019/11/community-resilience-are-we-unable-to-deal-with-power-cuts/</u>
- Noebels, M., Peesapati, V., Panteli, M. "How organisational resilience helps in dealing with COVID-19 and large-scale crises." <u>https://www.mub.eps.manchester.ac.uk/science-engineering/2020/04/28/guest-post-how-organisational-resilience-helps-in-dealing-with-covid-19-and-large-scale-crises/</u>
- Noebels, M., Panteli, M. "Evaluating the resilience of our electricity network during COVID-19." <u>https://www.mub.eps.manchester.ac.uk/science-engineering/2020/12/10/guest-post-update-evaluating-the-resilience-of-our-electricity-network-during-covid-19/</u>
- M. Panteli, and M. Van Harte, "Rethinking power grid resilience: experiences and lessons from the COVID-19 pandemic", <u>https://www.cigre.org/article/GB/rethinking-power-grid-resilience-experiences-and-lessons-from-the-covid-19-pandemic</u>



THANK YOU – ANY QUESTIONS?

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Next Generation Network – The Netherlands Luis Hurtado



For power system expertise

NGN NL

also referred to as young CIGRE, the Netherlands (YC-NL)



- Established in the year 2014
- <u>Mission:</u> NGN NL seeks to facilitate a successful transition into the power systems industry for early career professionals and students by providing technical resources and networking opportunities
- 9 board members
- 160 active subscribers.
- NGN member advantages:
 - Access to technical brochures and publications via the online library www.e-CIGRE.org
 - Matchmaking
 - Networking
 - Personal Development

NGN NL (Events)

- YC team networking day (Dive into the wind saga)
- YC matchmaking event (Annual event)
- Symposiums (e.g., Kabeldag)
- Participation in CIGRE Paris session student support (Biennial event)



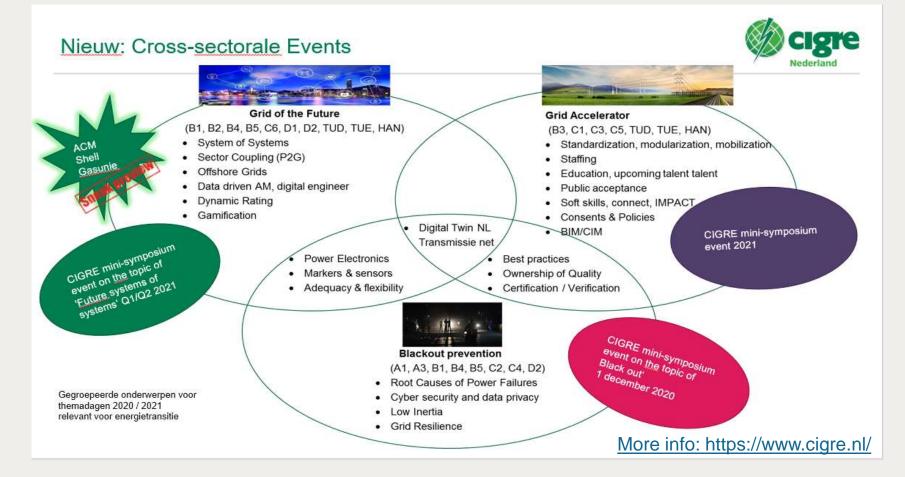






CIGRE NL Themes 2020/21





Join NGN NL: https://www.cigre.nl/becoming-a-young-cigre-member/

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Young CIGRE NGN Impact Covid Measures TenneT.

Jan Vorrink, Head Control Centres NL



March 29 2021



TenneT at a glance

Impact of COVID on Electricity system

Most important organisational measures

Press releases

Example of risk assessment

Questions



TenneT at a glance 2019



52



TenneT at a glance 2020



53

99.9999% grid availability 2020

Most important Impact of Covid-19 on Electricity system

- In countries with total lockdown relevantly decreased load
- Decreased load leads to high voltages
- Decreased loads lead to very low prices when solar PV and/or wind have high production
- Low and Negative prices lead to switching of synchronous conventional generation, this can lead to voltage (stability) and inertia problems.
- TSO's facing voltage and inertia problems can mitigate these risks by contracting must run units and stimulating trades of energy to other countries which can lead to increased problems in these countries.
- COVID precautions can lead to less maintenance activities
- Travel restrictions can lead to international supply chain problems which can lead to shortages in materials for maintenance and projects.
- Travel restrictions make quality assurance and audits more difficult.



Most important Measures Covid-19

- Corona Continuity team meeting first daily and now once a week on Tuesday 1 March 2020
- No more travelling for employees 3 March 2020
- Access employees Control Centres NL and Germany adapted 13 March 2020
- Work in Control Centre Departments continues with significantly less staff
- All critical roles split in 2 teams which operate seperately
- CORONA crisis team installed and frequent meetings
- COPA team meetings weekly from 3 April 2020
- Registration off all staff present in offices
- During lockdown travel permets issued
- ENTSO-E monthly survey 22 April 2020
- Coordination with other TSO's



Press releases on TenneT.eu

As a company responsible for critical infrastructure, TenneT takes the risks posed by COVID-19 ('corona virus') very seriously

The Electricity Transmission System Operators of Austria, Belgium, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Spain and Switzerland are regularly coordinating their efforts to do the utmost to limit the consequences of the Covid-19 pandemic on people, electricity supply and the economy in Europe. "We need to jointly ensure the stability of the electrical system, the service continuity and the operation of our network infrastructures, which represent the real backbone of the interconnected electricity system on a continental scale", the CEOs of the high-voltage system operators are saying jointly . "Energy has always been an essential component of European partnership. While the COVID-19 pandemic is impacting the life of our citizens and the European economy with full force, electricity remains more than ever crucial for daily life, health services and more generally to all critical activities."

We are proud of the fact that the second part of the Borssele high voltage connection is already complete and was realized within budget. Despite all the Covid-19 challenges, we were successful in continuing with the works; a huge achievement from all the contract parties involved."



An example off COPA team risk assessments Executive summary

Starting point/ assumptions

Performing several analyses, we inter alia dealt with the question if **SOP objectives** will be sustainable under certain scenarios.

Two scenarios were identified as most relevant

- 30%+ absence rate (internal/ external staff)
- government measures plus 3 months

03.05.2021

March

Focus on potential **high impact items** as well as respective **measures**.

Link to corona

Maintainability of SOP tasks - esp. in control centers - will depend primarily on severity of **virus spread** within TenneT's and key service providers' personnel.

Furthermore, nature and duration of **government measures** might become more important in the medium term (maintenance works in the grid and power plants as well as supply chain disruptions).

Executive summary

Strategic pillars potentially affected in light of the scenarios:

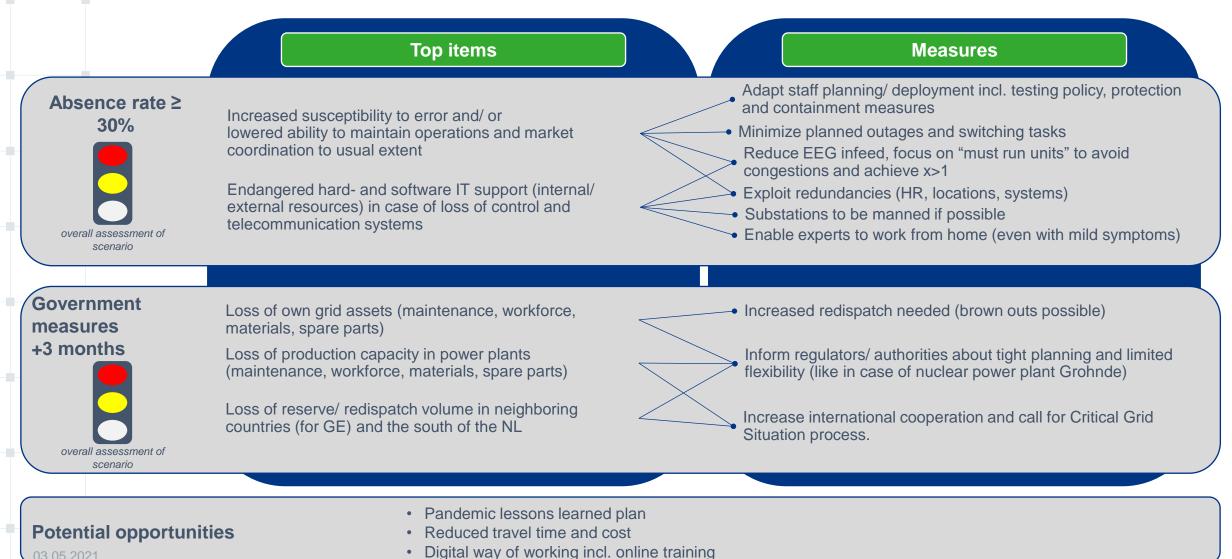
- security of supply (core process "operate electricity grid") and on the periphery
- energy transition (core process "build electricity grid")

Main **potential** risk areas/ **top items** if scenarios materialize:

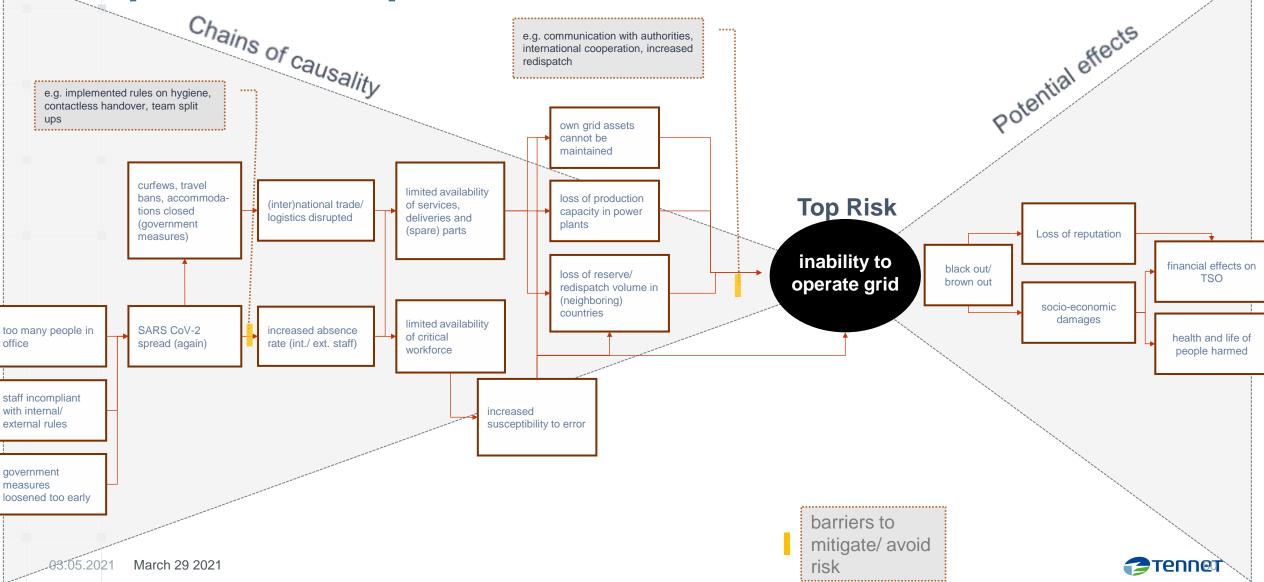
- · General susceptibility to error due to fading staffing levels
- Deteriorated ability to maintain operations and market coordination
- · Lacking hard- and software IT support (internal/ external) in case of incidents
- · Loss of own assets as well as production and/ or reserve capacity

Currently. preventive measures have been taken and until effective. as now are no immediate impact on effectiveness of core processes has occurred. Grid stability is not at imminent risk. Looking at effects selected potential of scenarios. critical absence rate of staff would lie between 30 and 50% - also depending on duration.

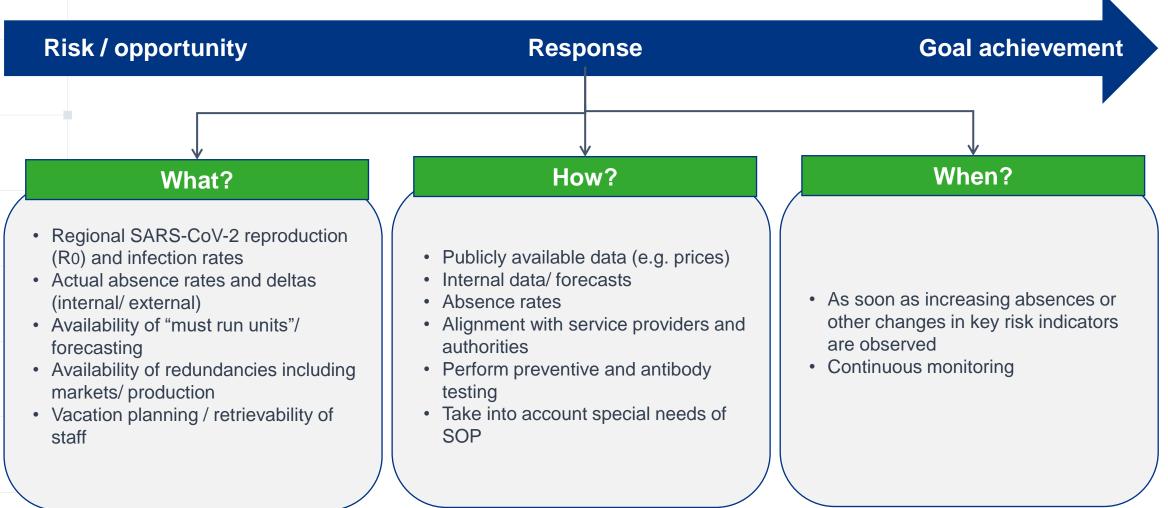
Top items and measures in case scenarios materialize



Grid operation: simplified causal chains



Monitoring factors in case scenarios materialize



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TenneT is a leading European grid operator (Transmission System Operator, TSO). We design, build, maintain and operate the high-voltage electricity grid in the Netherlands and large parts of Germany and facilitate the European energy market. We are committed to providing a secure and reliable supply of electricity, today and in the future, 24 hours a day, 365 days a year and to playing our role in driving the energy transition. We transport electricity over a network of approximately 23,500 kilometres of high-voltage connections, from wherever and however it's generated, to over 42 million end-users while keeping electricity supply and demand balanced at all times. With close to 5,000 employees, we achieve a turnover of 4.1 billion euros and a total asset value of EUR 23 billion. TenneT is one of the largest investors in national and international onshore and offshore electricity grids. TenneT makes every effort to meet the needs of society. This will require us all to take ownership, show courage and connect with each other.

www.tennet.eu

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Thank you!



https://www.cigre.nl/mission-young-cigre/





Cigré NGN United Kingdom: Cigré NGN the Netherlands: @youngcigrenl

